



**WORKSHEET N°29**  
**UNIT N°4 “ GETTING IT RIGHT”**

<b>Nombre alumno:</b>	<b>CONTENIDO</b>
<b>CURSO :</b> Segundo Medio A-B-C	<b>HABILIDADES:</b> -Identificar- leer seleccionar -escribir-reconocer-aplicar
<b>OBJETIVO DE APRENDIZAJE</b>	
OA1. Demostrar comprensión de ideas generales en diversos formatos audiovisuales en textos relacionados con separable and inseparable phrasal verbs ,rules for life , Jakes solution and laws in the US and in your country a través de los modal and related verbs (advice, obligation and permission)	
OA2. Identificar palabras, frases y expresiones clave y vocabulario temático en textos orales a través de textos relacionados con separable and inseparable phrasal verbs, rules for life , Jakes solution and laws in the US and in your country a través de los modal and related verbs(advice, obligation and permission).	

**Estimados estudiantes :**

**PARA REPASAR LOS CONTENIDOS DE LA UNIDAD N°4.**

**POR FAVOR VISITAR :**

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Nk9nQwoCFig> (MODAL VERBS)

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=2oumWdjA9hM>

Si tienes dudas puedes escribir al correo de tu profesor de inglés:

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## MODAL VERBS

Type	Modal Verbs	Examples
ABILITY	Can, Could	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>David can speak three languages.</li> <li>He could speak fluent French when he was 5.</li> </ul>
PERMISSION	Can, Could, May	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Can I sit in that chair please?</li> <li>Could I open the window?</li> <li>May I borrow your dictionary?</li> </ul>
ADVICE	Should	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>You should visit your dentist at least twice a year.</li> <li>You should try to lose weight.</li> </ul>
OBLIGATION	Must, Have to	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I must memorize all of these rules about tenses.</li> <li>You have to take off your shoes before you get into the mosque.</li> </ul>
POSSIBILITY	Might, May, Could, Can	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>It looks nice, but it might be very expensive.</li> <li>Richard may be coming to see us tomorrow.</li> </ul>



ACTIVITIES : Look at the sentences and:

You	can must should have to	go.
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- 1 Say the negative.
- 2 Say the question.
- 3 Say the 3rd person singular with *he*.
- 4 Which verb is different in form?

MODAL VERBS (VERBOS MODALES)

## MODERN DILEMMAS

*should/must/have to/be allowed to*

- 1 Work in groups. *The Times* newspaper has a section called *Modern morals* where readers help other readers with problems. Read the problems in *Readers ask*. What advice would you give? Use these phrases:

*I think they should ...      I don't think she should ...      He must ...*

Los verbos modales son un grupo especial de verbos que comparten una serie de características, que son:

- No llevan "-s" en la tercera persona del singular (he-she-it)  
Example: She **must** be at home. There is light in.
- Van seguidos de **infinitivo sin "to"**  
Example: You **should speak** more quietly.
- No admiten las formas auxiliares **do-does-did para la forma negativa e interrogativa**  
Example: I **can't** help you. I don't know the answer.
- Carecen de algunas formas y tiempos verbales

VERB

READ THE TEXT "MODERN MORAL" AND FIND THE QUESTION USED TO ASK FOR ADVICE.

# Modern morals



## Readers ask

- 1 How should I deal with my difficult and disagreeable neighbor? He is in the habit of dumping his garden waste along the public sidewalk between our two houses.  
*Jim Thomas, Boston*
- 2 Is it OK to greet people you don't know with a "How are you?" In California (my home) it's considered friendly, but here in New York some people react with a cold look. Should I be less friendly in my greetings?  
*Erica Fleckberg, New York*
- 3 I can pick up my neighbor's Wi-Fi network, and it's not secured. I want to use it so I don't have to pay for it. Is it right for me to use my neighbor's Wi-Fi?  
*Richard Dalton, Princeton*
- 4 My stepfather's driver's license was suspended for six months for speeding, but we have learned that he still drives over the speed limit all the time. Should we keep quiet or inform the police?  
*Stella Milne, Hartford*
- 5 I am a medical student. After I graduate in June, I have one month before my first job starts. My fiancée says that I am not allowed to claim unemployment benefits for this month. I disagree, because I'll be unemployed. The benefits are for all those who are out of work, isn't it? What do you think?  
*J. R. Collin, Pittsburgh*
- 6 Is it wrong for me to download an e-book from the Internet without paying for it? I already have the book, but I want to download the electronic version to my e-reader so I can take it on my trip. I don't want to pay for it twice!  
*Pete Rodriguez, Newark*
- 7 Is it ever permissible to lie to children? I lied to my two-year-old granddaughter to remove her from a fairground ride without a tantrum. I said: "You must get off now because the man is going to get his dinner." She got off without a fuss. But I'm worried that if she remembers this, she won't trust me in the future.  
*Barbara Hope, Philadelphia*

## Readers reply

- a You must call "Crimestoppers" and report him. You don't have to give your name.
- b I think you are allowed other benefits. You should check online.
- c You don't have to be like New Yorkers just because you're in New York.
- d You have to act with self-control. I don't think you should confront him.
- e It's not only wrong, it's illegal. You are not allowed to do this.
- f Not only should you lie sometimes, you often have to.
- g You must tell your neighbor this. It's the only right thing to do.



CAN YOU DO THESE ACTIVITIES?

GRAMMAR SPOT

1 These sentences give advice. Which is the stronger advice?

You **should** check online.

You **must** tell your neighbor.

2 Which sentences express permission? Which express obligation?

I		can		go.
		am allowed to		
		must		
		have to		

3 Complete the sentences with *have to*, *don't have to*, or *shouldn't*.

Children \_\_\_\_\_ go to school.

You \_\_\_\_\_ ride your bike on the sidewalk.

People over 65 \_\_\_\_\_ go to work.

4 The past of these sentences is the same. What is it?

I must go.

I have to go.

EVERYTHING IS  
**FUNNIER**  
WHEN YOU'RE NOT  
ALLOWED TO LAUGH